

## Circles

circumference

diameter

centre

circumference

**"I want to turn this football team  
around  $360^{\circ}$ !"**

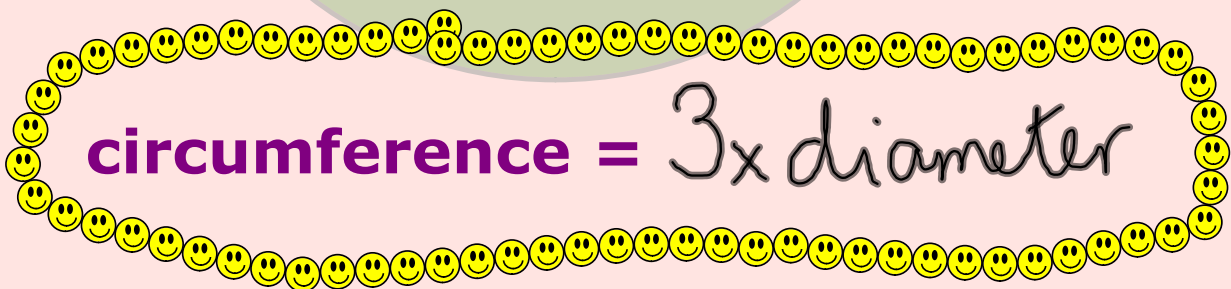
Beating the odds: the hidden mathematics of sport

## The Circumference

We are going to try and find a rule linking the length of the diameter with the circumference.

Make a table like this:

item	diameter	circumference
mat	20cm	68cm
cup	8cm	24cm ✓
basket	16cm	48cm ✓
blue ball	14½cm	43cm



**circumference = 3x diameter**

## Circle Terms

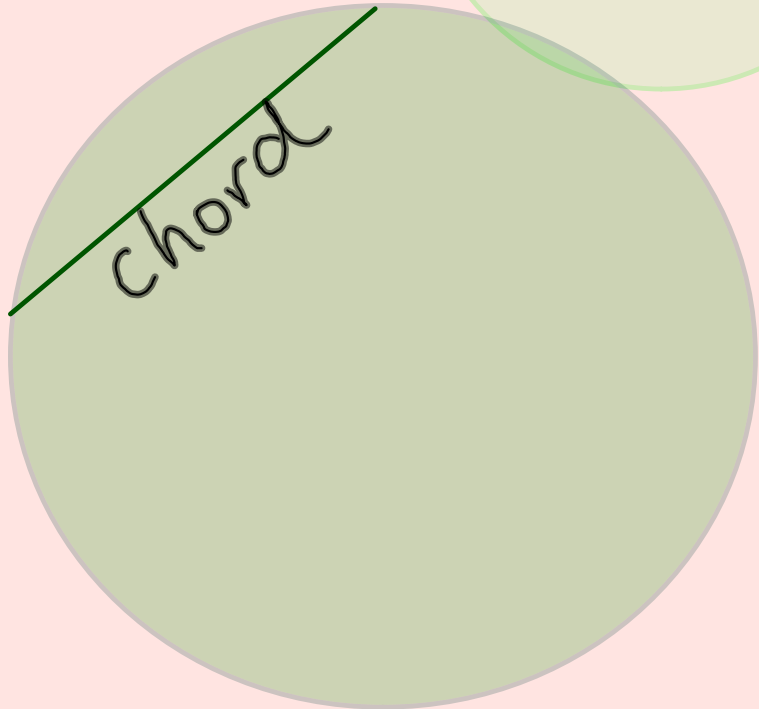
diameter



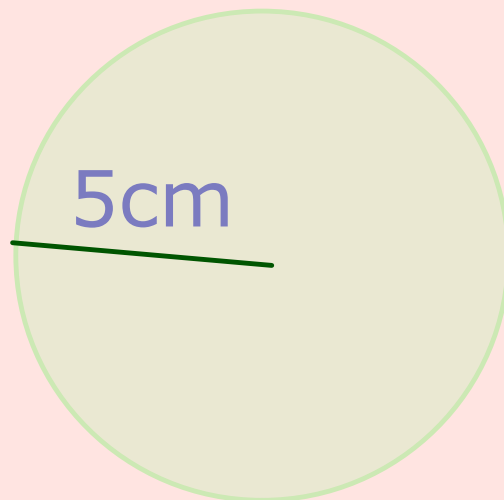
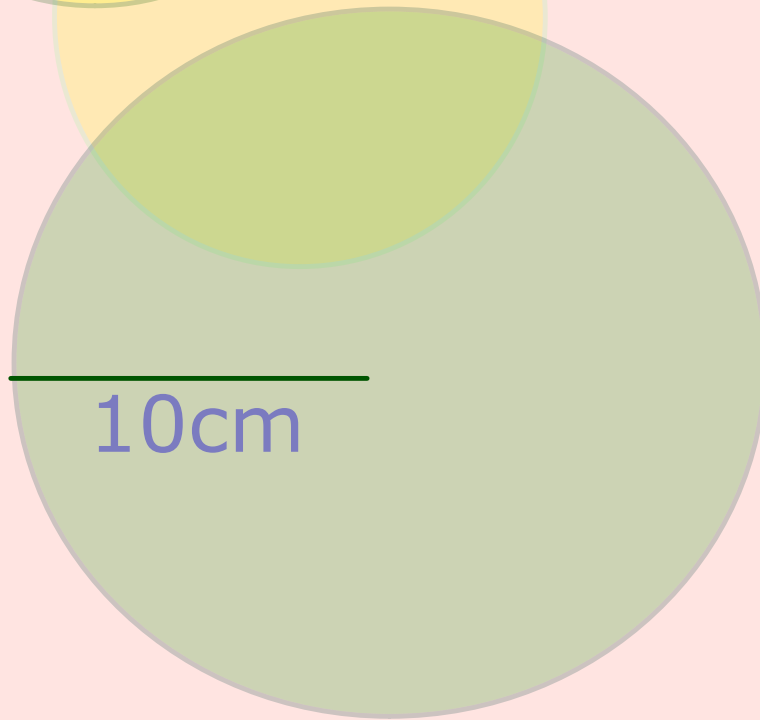
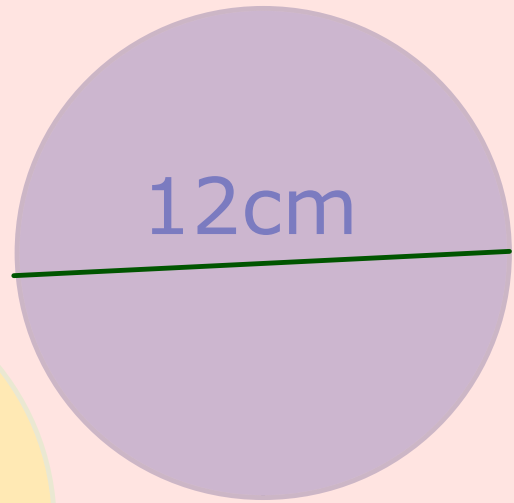
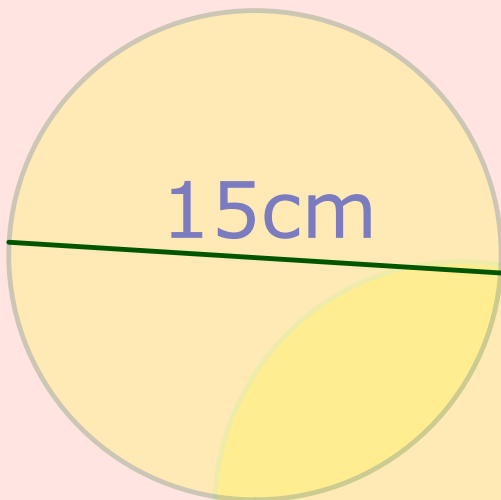
radius



chord



# Circumference of Circles



**Finding the diameter.**

Circumference = 12cm

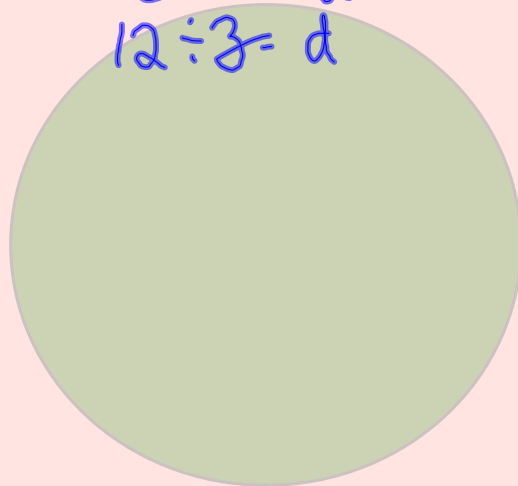
$$C = 12$$

$$C = 3 \times d$$

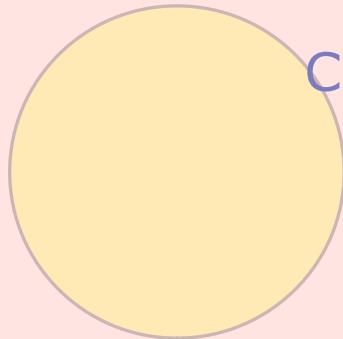
$$C \div 3 = d$$

$$12 \div 3 = d$$

$$d = 4$$



C = 30cm



C = 15cm



C = 33cm  
Find the  
radius.



C = 12cm  
Find the radius.

Find the circumference of circles with

1) diameter 10cm

2) Diameter = 4cm

3) diameter = 7cm

4) radius = 11cm

5) radius = 2cm

**Pi**

$$\pi = 3.14\dots$$

shift Exp

$$\pi = \underline{3.141592\dots}$$

Using  $\pi$  (pi)

Use the  $\pi$  key on your calculator to work out the circumference of these circles:

1) diameter = 9cm

$$C = \pi \times d$$

$$C = \pi \times 9$$

$$C = 28.27\text{cm}$$

2) diameter = 13cm  $- C = 40.84\text{cm}$

3) diameter = 4m  $C = 13\text{cm}$

4) radius = 4 cm  $C = 25.13\text{cm}$

$d = 8\text{cm}$

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